

**RUBBERS**

Natural Rubber  
 Butadiene Styrene  
 Silicone  
 Nitrile  
 Polyisobutylene  
 Acrylic  
 Ethylene  
 Propylene  
 Polyisoprene  
 Fluorosilicone  
 Viton  
 Neoprene  
 Butadiene  
 Hypalon  
 Buna N  
 Polyurethane  
 Butyl  
 Natsyn

**PLASTICS**

Nylon  
 ABS  
 Acrylic  
 Polyester  
 Polyurethane  
 Polybutylene  
 Polycarbonate  
 Polyethylene  
 Polypropylene  
 Polystyrene  
 Polyvinyl Chloride  
 Acetal  
 Fluoropolymers  
 Polyarylether  
 Diallyl Phthalate  
 Phenolics

**TPEs\* & TPRs\*\***

Styrenic Block Copolymer  
 Rubber-Polyolefin In Blends  
 Elastomeric Alloys  
 Thermoplastic Polyurethane  
 Thermoplastic Copolyester  
 Thermoplastic Polyamide  
 Santoprene  
 Alcryn  
 Draton  
 Hytrel  
 Estamid

\*Thermoplastic Elastomers

\*\*Thermoplastic Rubbers

**MILITARY & COMMERCIAL SPECIFICATIONS:**

ASTM D-2000 Class AA, BA, BC, BE, BF, BG, CA, OE, CH, DA, FC, FE, GE, HK • MIL-R-3065, MIL-STD-417, ZZ-R-765, MIL-R-6855, MIL-R-800, MIL-R-900, MIL-R-1149, MIL-R-15624, MIL-R-2765 • AMS-3200 thru AMS-7276 • Hardness Range 25 Shore A to 50 Shore D.

**Prototyping.....Rubber • Plastic • TPEs**

Our unique “Master Molds” concept can produce the rubber, plastic, TPR and TPE components you need quickly and efficiently. Our designers and engineers will work hand-in-hand with you on the design, set-up, tooling, compound development, and production requirements.

## LONGWOOD'S ENGINEERING GUIDE

### To the Properties of Natural and Synthetic Rubber

This reference chart has been prepared to be a helpful guide to the design engineer in the selection of basic rubber polymers. Because of the variety of polymers and thousands of different compounding ingredients, there is an almost limitless number of possible rubber compounds. Therefore, successful engineering of a rubber application requires close collaboration with Longwood Engineering as to the specific service and ultimate use of the part.

Property	Natural Rubber	SBR (Buna-S)	Nitrile (Buna-N)	Neoprene	Butyl	Fluro-Silicone	Silicone	Hypalon**	Poly-Acrylic	Poly-Urethane	Viton**
Tensile Strength (PSI)	4500	3000	3500	3500	3000	1200	1500	4000	1800	5500	2000
Elongation	700	500	500	500	600	300	300	300	200	800	250
Tear Resistance	EX	F	F	G	G	F	P-F	EX	F	G	G
Abrasion Resistance	EX	G	G	EX	F	P	P	EX	G	EX	G
Resilience	VG	F	F	VG	VG	G	G	G	VG	VG	F
Gas Permeability	F	VG	VG	F	VG	F	F	VG	G	G	F
Low Temp. Flexibility (max.)	-65°F	-75°F	-75°F	-65°F	-65°F	-90°F	-130°F	-40°F	-20°F	-65°F	-40°F
High Temp. (max.)	300°F	275°F	300°F	300°F	300°F	550°F	550°F	300°F	350°F	250°F	600°F
Sunlight Resistance	P	P	P	EX	EX	G	G	EX	EX	EX	G
Oxidation Resistance	G	F	F	G	G	VG	VG	VG	EX	F	EX
Flex Cracking Resistance	EX	G	G	EX	EX	F	F	G	G	F	G
Compression Set Resistance	VG	G	VG	VG	F	VG	VG	F	G	F	VG
Water Resistance	G	VG	VG	F	VG	F	F	P	F	P	VG
Alkali (dilute) Resistance	G	G	G	G	VG	F	F	G	P	P	F
Alkali (concentrated) Resistance	F	F	F	G	VG	F	P	G	P	VP	P
Acid (dilute) Resistance	G	G	G	F	G	F	F	G	P	P	EX
Acid (concentrated) Resistance*	F	P	P	F	F	P	P	G	P	VP	EX
Low Aniline Oil Resistance	VP	VP	EX	F	VP	F	P	F	EX	F	EX
High Aniline Oil Resistance	VP	VP	EX	G	VP	G	G	G	EX	G	EX
Synthetic Lubricant Resistance	VP	VP	G	VP	P	G	F	P	F	P	EX
Organic Phosphate Resistance	VP	VP	VP	VP	G	P	P	P	P	VP	F
Aromatic Solvent Resistance	VP	VP	F	P	VP	G	VP	P	P	P	EX
Aliphatic Solvent Resistance	VP	VP	G	F	P	G	P	F	G	F	EX
Oxygenated Solvent Resistance	G	G	P	F	G	G	P	P	P	VP	EX
Halogenated Solvent Resistance	VP	VP	F	VP	P	P	VP	VP	P	VP	EX
Aromatic Fuel Resistance	VP	VP	G	G	VG	G	P	P	F	P	EX
Non-Aromatic Fuel Resistance	VP	VP	EX	G	VG	G	G	F	P	G	EX

\*Except Nitric and Sulfuric      \*\*Trademark of E.I. DuPont

**Key:** VP = Very Poor; P = Poor; F = Fair; G = Good; VG = Very Good; EX = Excellent

## Longwood's Testing Capabilities to ASTM Standards

D 395	Compression Set	D 865	Rubber Deterioration in Test Tube Aging
D 412	Tensile Testing Rubber	D 1084	Viscosity of Adhesives
D 413	Rubber Adhesion Testing	D 1149	Surface Ozone Cracking in Chamber
D 429	Rubber Adhesion to Metal	D 1171	Surface Ozone Cracking—Outdoor and/or Chamber
D 430	Dynamic Fatigue Testing of Rubber	D 1329	Low Temperature Retraction
D 471	Effect of Liquids on Rubber Properties	D 1415	Microhardness, International
D 518	Rubber Deterioration Due to Ozone	D 1646	Mooney Viscosity & Scorch Test
D 573	Rubber Deterioration in Air Oven	D 2084	Rheometer Cure Method
D 575	Compression-Deflation of Rubber	D 2240	Shore Hardness Test
D 624	Tear Resistance of Rubber		
D 735	Specifications Properties		